

NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM
B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-13

REPEAT EXAMINATION (4 MARCH 2013)

ENGLISH-ONE (FIRST SEMESTER)

MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME - THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 "The corruption of absolute power is a major theme in Orwell's Animal Farm". Examine the statement carefully on the basis of your reading of the novel.
- 1.2 Frame sentences by using the following pairs of words-momentous,momentary; intelligible,intelligent.
- 1.3 Briefly explain the meaning of the following legal terms- Locus Standi, Sine Damno, De Facto, Ab Initio.
- 1.4 Phonetically transcribe the following words-bath, clothes, pack, wished.

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 "And suddenly I realized that I should have to shoot the elephant after all". Why did Orwell decide to shoot the animal? What is Orwell's argument in the essay Shooting an elephant?
- 2.2 Give the central idea of the poem "I, too, sing America" by the poet Langston Hughes.

2.3 "The whole of the trial scene...is a masterpiece of dramatic skill. The legal acuteness, the passionate declamations, the sound maxims of jurisprudence, cannot be surpassed" Do you agree? Substantiate your answer with suitable illustrations from the Trial scene of the play The Merchant of Venice.

MODULE- II

- 2.4 Give the phonetic description of the consonant sound /k/
- 2.5 How many pairs of RP fricative phonemes are there? State the place of articulation of all of them.
- 2.6 Enumerate the points of difference between an allophonic transcription and a phonemic transcription.

MODULE- III

- 2.7 Framesentences by using the following phrases and idioms- call upon, fall back, put up with, all in all
- 2.8 Prepare a newspaper report on an earthquake disaster in Gujarat.
- 2.9 Substitute the following sentences with one word:
1. a person who is inclined to fighting
 2. the science and philosophy of human law
 3. mainidea or design in a work of art
 4. to repeal a law or custom
 5. legal claim (upon property) till the owner has repaid a loan or debt
 6. to give a legal decision that somebody is not guilty
 7. a custom or word which is no longer in use

MODULE- IV

- 2.10 Critically evaluate the statement- "No person should be condemned unheard".
- 2.11 Explain the legal maxim- "An action does not arise from a base cause"
- 2.12 Explain the legal terms-First Information Report, Modus Operandi.

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Write a detailed note on the Fricatives of English phonetics.
- 3.2 Discuss the different organs of speech.
- 3.3 Do you agree that Animal Farm can be regarded as a successful blend of political satire and animal fable? Discuss your answer in the light of the above statement.
- 3.4 "Common Error Sometimes Passes Current As Law". Discuss elaborately the significance of the maxim.

2x14=28 MARKS

NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM
B.A., LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE
ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-13
REPEAT EXAMINATION (5 MARCH, 2012)
1.2 HISTORY-ONE (FIRST SEMESTER)



MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Please write a note about the secular literature of the ancient period with suitable examples.
- 1.2 Discuss the importance of the Town Planning System of the city of Mohen-jo-Daro.
- 1.3 Please highlight the Token Currency Reform of Muhammad Tughlak.
- 1.4 Write down the four internal causes that led to the growth of extremism during the colonial period.

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE – I

- 2.1 What do you mean by the term "Scope of History"? In what ways the scope of history has been increasing in recent years?
- 2.2 In what ways the foreign accounts specially the Roman Account useful for the formation of Indian history? Please discuss with the help of the suitable examples.
- 2.3 What is Inscription? Write down the names of the inscriptions of the Gupta Age and their respective importance.

MODULE – II

- 2.4 Discuss the political and religious life of the Indus Valley Civilization.

- 2.5 Strike out the contributions of the Jainism in the field of the Indian art and architecture. Please mention two prominent factors that led to the decline of Jainism.
- 2.6 Please define the terms "Sansthan" and "Sanchari". Discuss the condition of revenue department under the Mauryans.

MODULE – III

- 2.7 What are the functions of "Diwan-i-Bandangan" and "Diwan-i-Amir Kohi"? Write down the four important characteristics of the Delhi Sultanate.
- 2.8 Please explain critically the difficulties which Humayun faced on his accession to the throne. Highlight nature of the judicial administration under the emperor Sher Shah Suri.
- 2.9 Analyse the important events of the reign of Shah Jahan.

MODULE – IV

- 2.10 How far was the Swadeshi Movement successful in bringing about unity among the people? Highlight four important impacts of the Swadeshi Movement.
- 2.11 Discuss the term "Drain of Wealth". What are its consequences?
- 2.12 What do you mean by the term "Communal Award"? Write a note about the Round Table Conferences.

8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Discuss briefly about the literary and numismatic sources of the ancient and the medieval history of India.
- 3.2 Highlight the reasons for the growth of feudalism during the Gupta period. Mention the contributions of the Guptas in the field of art and literature of ancient Indian history.
- 3.3 Mention the functions of "Astha Pradhan"? "Shivaji is the last constructive genius and a nation builder that the Hindu race has produced". Explain.

- 3.4 Explain the ideologies and programmes of the Indian National Congress from the period 1885 to 1931. Analyse three prominent contributions of the extremists in the field of National Movement of India.

2X14 = 28 MARKS

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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-13

REPEAT EXAMINATION (06 MARCH 2013)

1.3 POLITICAL SCIENCE-ONE (FIRST SEMESTER)

MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Define any two types of Political Theory with the help of suitable examples.
- 1.2 Mention any two functions of the Legislature.
- 1.3 Define the concept of 'Justice' in your own words.
- 1.4 Define the concept of 'Power' in your own words.

4X4 = 16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 What is Political Theory and why do we need it? Explain.
- 2.2 Narrate the Traditional View and Modern View of Political Science.
- 2.3 What is the nature of Political Science? Explain in brief.

MODULE - II

- 2.4 Define the concept of 'Sovereignty' and its evolution.
- 2.5 Critically explain the Theory of Separation of Powers of Charles-Louis de Secondat, Baron de La Brède et de Montesquieu.
- 2.6 What is Rule of Law? State its shortcomings in the context of India.

MODULE - III

- 2.7 Do you believe that Economic Liberty can facilitate Political Liberty? Give reasons.
- 2.8 What is Equality? Define in your own words. Prescribe the kinds of equality that you prefer with suitable examples.
- 2.9 Analyse the position of State in Robert Nozick's Entitlement Theory of Justice.

MODULE - IV

- 2.10 What is Ideological Power? Critically examine its relevance in contemporary politics.
- 2.11 Mention the two types of authority given by David E. Apter. Discuss any one of the two.
- 2.12 Define legitimacy in your own words and examine its relevance as a control mechanism in the political society.

8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Present the Marxian Analysis to the study of Political Science with the help of suitable examples.
- 3.2 Critically discuss any one of the Monistic Theories of Sovereignty.
- 3.3 Discuss the views of Amartya Sen on justice. Can we say it as a modification of John Rawls' Theory of Justice? If yes, how?
- 3.4 Mention the Three Types of Authority depicted by Max Weber. Discuss any one with proper justification of its relevance in a democratic state.

2X14 = 28 MARKS



**NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM
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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-13

REPEAT EXAMINATION (7 MARCH 2013)

1.4 SOCIOLOGY - I (FIRST SEMESTER)

MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION ONE

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Discuss the 'Functionalist' Perspective in Sociology with the help of appropriate illustrations.
- 1.2 Define and distinguish between 'In- groups' and 'Out-groups'
- 1.3 Explain the different degrees of kin with the help of appropriate illustrations.
- 1.4 Discuss the concept of 'Dominant Caste'. What is its significance for the study of Indian society?

4X4 = 16MARKS

SECTION TWO

ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE – I

- 2.1 What is the Experimental Method? What is its relevance in sociological analysis.
- 2.2 Discuss the three major theoretical perspectives of Sociology with the help of suitable illustrations.
- 2.3 Discuss the relationship between Sociology and Political Science.

MODULE – II

- 2.4 Discuss the concepts of 'Community' and 'Society' with the help of suitable comparisons.

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- 2.5 Discuss briefly the various agencies of Socialization.
- 2.6 Discuss the some problems of the people belonging to the Scheduled Castes in India.

MODULE – III

- 2.7 Discuss the role of law as social institution with a special emphasis on its functions.
- 2.8 Discuss the various theories regarding the origin of family.
- 2.9 Discuss with the help of suitable illustrations, the different forms of marriage prevalent in India.

MODULE– IV

- 2.10 Discuss the role of industrialisation and urbanisation in bringing about social change in India.
- 2.11 Discuss analytically the relationship between 'customs' and law in society.
- 2.12 Discuss the various changing dimensions of Caste in the modern India

8X7 = 56MARKS

SECTION THREE

ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Discuss the relationship of Sociology with the other social sciences.
- 3.2 Discuss the concept of 'Social Group' in society. Bring the various classifications with the help of suitable illustrations.
- 3.3 Critically analyze the institution of family, its importance and changing dimensions in the contemporary society.
- 3.4 Discuss the role of social values, norms, mores, folkways, customs and social sanctions in maintaining social order and social harmony.

2X14=28MARKS

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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-2013

REPEAT EXAMINATION (9 MARCH 2013)

1.5 LEGAL METHODS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES RESEARCH
METHODOLOGY (FIRST SEMESTER)

MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME- THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION ONE

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY
100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 What is the meaning of the term Research? What are the objectives of Research?
- 1.2 What do we mean by the expression 'Literature' in Research? How do you find literature in Research?
- 1.3 Write the meaning of 'Questionnaire'? Discuss the characteristics of a good questionnaire.
- 1.4 Explain the concept of 'Data Processing'. Write the elements of Data Processing?

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION TWO

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS
ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY
TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Define the term 'Legal Research'. Write the relevance of a Legal Research in any society.
- 2.2 What is Plagiarism in Research? In what ways should one avoid it in research?

- 2.3 Describe Doctrinal Research and Non- Doctrinal Research. Explain in brief the advantages and the disadvantages of each method of research.

MODULE- II

- 2.4 What is a Null Hypothesis? Explain its advantages and disadvantages.
- 2.5 What are Secondary Sources? Write the limits on the appropriate use of secondary sources.
- 2.6 What is a Research Design? What aspects are to be considered in a Research Design?

MODULE- III

- 2.7 What do you mean by Sampling Technique? What are the different types of Sampling Techniques?
- 2.8 Explain the meaning of 'Interview' in research. Write about the techniques of interviewing.
- 2.9 What do you mean by Case Study Method? Write the merits and de-merits of Case Study Method.

MODULE- IV

- 2.10 Explain the use of computers in the modern day legal research?
- 2.11 Write in detail the significance of Footnotes, Endnotes and Bibliography in preparing the Report Writing.
- 2.12 What are the essentials of Report Writing? What are the pre-requisites of good report writing?

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION THREE

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Make a comparative analysis of Probability Sampling and Non-Probability Sampling method.

- 3.2 "Hypothesis is an idea which the researcher forms before starting a research." In the light of the above statement, elucidate the importance of hypothesis in the process of research.

- 3.3 Define 'Content Analysis'? Discuss the significance of Content Analysis in Socio-legal Research along with the various advantages and limitations of it.

- 3.4 "Discuss any two of the following:-
(a) Comparative Research.
(b) Historical Research.
(c) Experimental Research.

2x14=28 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Briefly explain the general defences available to the defendant? Illustrate properly with the help of suitable examples?
Smith, owner of a horse carriage had parked the carriage on the roadside while he went inside a shop. A dog came barking and running towards the horse, at which the horse became unmanageable and started hurting people nearby. Seeing this commotion, a policeman came to rescue and managed the horse but in turn got himself injured.
In a suit by the policeman for compensation, Smith the defendant pleaded 'Volenti non fit injuria'. Will the defendant be successful in raising such a plea? Give reasons.
- 3.2 What do you understand by the term 'Remoteness of Damages'? Explain the test laid down to assess whether damages are too remote or not? Refer to the change in position after the decision of The Wagon Mound Case I [1961 AC 388]? What is 'Nuisance'? How many kinds of Nuisance are there? Explain in detail with proper illustrations and decided case laws. Sam has a huge full grown tree in his premises which also hangs over his neighbour's wall. The neighbour is facing an impending danger of the tree being uprooted in this rainy season. He files an Application before the Court to direct Sam to take immediate steps for the prevention of this danger. You in the capacity of a Judge, give an Order?
- 3.4 Write an explanatory note on the nature and extent of Insurer's liability under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988?

2X14 = 28 MARKS

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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2012-13
REPEAT END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION (8 MARCH 2013)
1.6 LAW OF TORTS (FIRST SEMESTER)



MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Discuss the Doctrine of Pigeon Hole Theory?
- 1.2 "Tort is a civil wrong different from Crime." Explain?
- 1.3 Distinguish between 'Libel' and 'Slander'? Give suitable examples to support your answer.
- 1.4 Define the term 'Compulsory Insurance' under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988?

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Discuss the scope of the rule in Rylands v. Fletcher. Bring out the change in the Indian position after the Bhopal gas leak Tragedy?
- 2.2 "Every Injury is Damage but every Damage is not Injury." Analyse with the help of the decided case laws?
- 2.3 "Every wrongful act is not a tort." In the light of the above statement, discuss the essentials of Tort?
Perry built a wall around his property to prevent the rain water from the streets from entering his premises which is a common

sight during heavy rains. During the rainy season, because of the action of Perry, his neighbour had to suffer unnecessary hardship because all the water from the streets had entered his premises, thereby causing great damage. The neighbour filed an action against Perry alleging damage to his property. Decide?

MODULE – II

2.4 Explain in detail the maxim '*Qui facit per alium facit per se*' with the help of the relevant case laws. To what extent the Master/Principal is liable for the acts of his servant/agent 'in the course of employment'?

2.5 Write short notes on any two of the following:

- (a) *Res Ipsa Loquitur*
- (b) Nervous Shock
- (c) *Respondeat Superior*

2.6 How far is contributory negligence a defence? Refer to the Last Opportunity Rule. Also distinguish between 'Contributory Negligence' and 'Composite Negligence'?

MODULE – III

2.7 Write an explanatory note on the Law of Defamation? What are the defences available against an action for defamation? A wrote a letter in English addressed to his old colleague, B who resided in a very remote village. The letter contained strong worded words and ill will against B for their bitter relationship in the past. Receiving the letter by post and unable to read or write in English, B asked an educated man from his village to read over the contents of the letter to him. B got furious over the incident and accused A of intentionally doing the mischief by writing in English, because A was aware that B was illiterate. B files an action for Defamation. Decide?

2.8 Write a detailed note on 'False Imprisonment'? Mention what are the remedies available on wrongful detention?

Rahul entered the platform of a Railway Station by buying a platform ticket thinking that he will catch a train and leave the station. On entering he found out that all trains to his route was cancelled for the day. Having no option but to return back, he refused to pay the exit fee for leaving the platform and hence detained. After much tussle between him and the Railway Authorities he paid the fee and left. Thereafter, he filed an action for False Imprisonment and compensation? Decide?

2.9 Write short notes on any two of the following:

- (a) Cyber Stalking
- (b) Invasion of Privacy in Cyber Space
- (c) Passing Off in Trademark

MODULE – IV

2.10 What are the essential requirements to be fulfilled for claiming compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act? Explain as to what you understand by the expression 'Just Compensation'?

2.11 Write an analytical note on the Awards of the Claims Tribunal? Comment on the tribunals power to review its own award?

2.12 Write a detailed note on the various matters of adjudication before the Claims Tribunal?

The driver of a bus halted the bus on a slope of a hill and got down to ask for directions from a nearby shop, while his hand brakes were on. The bus slipped and started moving downwards and in the course dashed against the next car wherein, a family was badly injured. In a suit for compensation by the defendants, the bus driver took the plea that the bus was not in use. Decide whether the Motor Accident Claims Tribunal has jurisdiction?