

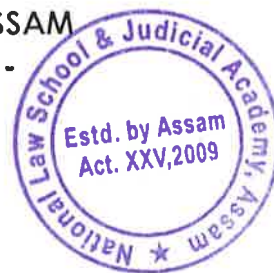
NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM

B. A., LL. B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION (28 MAY 2012)

2.1 ENGLISH – TWO (SECOND SEMESTER)



MAXIMUM MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Critically illustrate the idea of 'Popular Culture'.
- 1.2 Discuss briefly the functions of the four ministries in George Orwell's 1984.
- 1.3 Discuss briefly the significance of 'listening' in a Group Discussion.
- 1.4 Briefly explain the meaning of the following legal terms – *Ab Intra*, *De Novo*, *Ex-Post Facto*, *Sub-Poena*.

4X4 = 16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 How does feminism resist patriarchy? Critically examine the idea of resistance in the feminist movement.
- 2.2 "Colonialism always seeks to misrepresent the history and culture of the colonized country."— Substantiate your answer with suitable arguments.
- 2.3 How did Anton Chekhov represent the different court officials to satirize the judicial system in the story "In the Court"?

MODULE - II

- 2.4 Draft a letter addressing the owner of a book-shop for ordering a few books of your choice. Your letter must fulfill the requisites of a professional letter.
- 2.5 What do you mean by legal language? Highlight some of the problems prevalent in legal language.
- 2.6 Do as directed:
 - i. He is more sly than a fox. (Turn it into a negative sentence without changing the meaning)
 - ii. There is no lighting without any thunder. (Turn it into affirmative sentence)
 - iii. Do we live simply to eat? (Turn it into an assertive sentence)
 - iv. She said, "I sang a song in the function yesterday." (Turn it into indirect speech)
 - v. Frame sentences by using the pair of words: *Persecute*, *Prosecute*.

- vi. Deepak took my leave. (Re-write the sentence by correcting the common error).
- vii. Frame sentences by using the following phrases and idioms: horses for courses, by dint of.

MODULE -III

- 2.7 Your name is miss-spelt in your Admit Card. Write a letter addressing the Registrar of the University to carry out the necessary rectification in your Admit Card.
- 2.8 How does 'Group Discussion' differ from 'Conversation'. Give a well-reasoned answer with suitable examples.
- 2.9 Write a letter to the Vice-Chancellor of your University to issue a reference letter on your name for the purpose of a job.

MODULE - IV

- 2.10 "The Latin phrasing of the legal maxims foregrounds the classical origin of legal language"— Discuss the development of legal language throughout the ages.
- 2.11 Explain the legal maxim – Where there is a right, there is a remedy.
- 2.12 "No one can be at the same time both pursuer and judge"— Critically evaluate the statement by illustrating its legal implications.

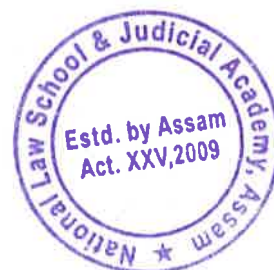
8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 How did Dhananjay Keer represent the development of B.R. Ambedkar's personality in the biography *Dr. Ambedkar: Life and Mission*. Discuss.
- 3.2 "The welfare of the people is the paramount law" – Discuss elaborately the significance of the maxim.
- 3.3 Write an essay on any of the following topics:
 - i. Protection of Women from Domestic Violence
 - ii. Cultural Studies and Law
- 3.4 Do agree that George Orwell's *1984* reflects on the formation of an individual's identity under the strict regimentation of state policies. Substantiate your answer with suitable textual details.

2X14 = 28 MARKS



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B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION (29 MAY 2012)

2.2 HISTORY – TWO (SECOND SEMESTER)



MAXIMUM MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 What were the basic purposes behind the establishment of Corporation in the presidency of Madras?
- 1.2 Please discuss three major changes introduced by the *High Court Act of 1911* in the style of procedure of the High Court.
- 1.3 What do you mean by the term "*Reserved List*"?
- 1.4 Mention four advantages of the properly implemented scheme of Legal Aid in India.

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE – I

- 2.1 Please discuss the composition and the nature of working of the Court of Request. Do you think that it was the only court in Calcutta that provided real and essential service to the poor inhabitants?
- 2.2 Discuss about the Third Stage (1718-1726) of the development of the judicial institutions in the presidency of Bombay.
- 2.3 What are the different phases of development of Indian Legal History? What according to you the existing laws have become obsolete?

MODULE – II

- 2.4 Why the *Government of India Act 1915* is called the Consolidating Act of 1915? Please illustrate.
- 2.5 Please highlight the special provisions of the *Charter Act* of 1813. How the Act of 1813 further extended the legislative powers of the several governments?
- 2.6 "The Act of 1892 somewhat expanded the sphere of activity of the Legislative Council." Please discuss.

MODULE – III

- 2.7 What is *Bi Cameralism*? What were the major drawbacks of the Act of 1935?



- 2.8 Discuss elaborately the jurisdiction of the Federal Court of India. How does the authority of the Federal Court come to an end?
- 2.9 What is Constituent Assembly? Why does it attain importance after the passing of the Indian Independence Act, 1947?

MODULE – IV

- 2.10 Explain the system of legal education before Independence period.
- 2.11 How does the *Advocates Act* of 1961 mark the beginning of a new era in the history of legal profession? Please discuss.
- 2.12 What do you mean by the term Lok Adalat? Strike out the differences between the style of procedure of the Lok Adalat and other Courts.

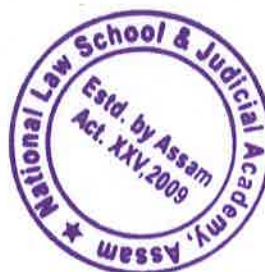
8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Discuss briefly the main features of the Judicial Plan of 1772. Do you think that the Judicial Plan of 1772 was in favour of the impartial and inexpensive justice?
- 3.2 Explain critically the main features of the *Indian Council Act*, 1861. Did the Council Act of 1861 provide any extra ordinary power to the Governor General to issue ordinances?
- 3.3 What is Dyarchy? What was the nature of working of the system of Dyarchy? Why this system proved to be a failure in the provinces?
- 3.4 What do you mean by the term Legal Aid? Write down the gradual development of the legal aid programme in India with special reference to the *Legal Service Authorities Act* of 1987.

2X14 = 28 MARKS





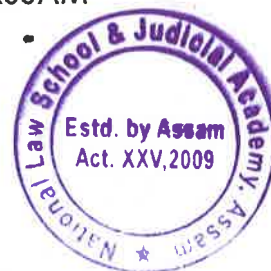
NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM

B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION (30 MAY 2012)

2.3 POLITICAL SCIENCE – TWO (SECOND SEMESTER)



MAXIMUM MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Briefly describe Plato's views on women.
- 1.2 Write the names of the authors of the following books:
(i) Politics (ii) Lectures on the Principles of Political Obligation (iii) What is to be Done?
(iv) Reason, Romanticism and Revolution
- 1.3 What is Marxian concept of State?
- 1.4 What are the two chief principles of John Rawls' Theory of Justice?

4X4 = 16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Explain the mutual contribution of Political Theory and Political Thought to the discipline of Political Science.
- 2.2 Make a comparative study of Plato's scheme of Communism of Wives and Property with the modern concept of Communism.
- 2.3 Elaborate Aristotle's classification of constitutions.

MODULE - II

- 2.4 Examine the influence of Aristotle in St. Aquinas' political thought.
- 2.5 Discuss Niccolo Machiavelli's views on forms of government. Mention his grounds for justification for different forms of government.
- 2.6 Describe T.H. Green's concept of liberty. Is it anyway compatible with Hegel's concept of freedom? Give reasons.

MODULE - III

- 2.7 Describe the concept of surplus value as depicted by Karl Marx. Do you agree with him? Give reasons.
- 2.8 Explain Lenin's concept of 'Dictatorship of Proletariat'.
- 2.9 Elaborate Mao-Tse-Tung's views on revolution.



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MODULE - IV

- 2.10 What is *Sapthanga* Theory? Briefly explain the theory.
- 2.11 What is 'Spiritual Nationalism' of Sri Aurobindo?
- 2.12 Narrate the concept of 'Radical Humanism' of M.N. Roy.

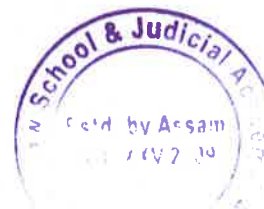
8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Make a critical analysis of Plato's Ideal State. What was the major change that can be observed in Plato's Second Best State?
- 3.2 Explain the Hegelian 'Dialectic' and Karl Marx's 'Dialectical Materialism'. Find out the major differences inherent in these two concepts.
- 3.3 Elaborate the Materialistic Interpretation of History as expounded by Marx. Examine its relevance in the present context.
- 3.4 Examine the contemporary relevance of the Gandhian political thought with the help of suitable examples.

2X14=28 MARKS



NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM

B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION (31 MAY 2012)

2.4 SOCIOLOGY – TWO (SECOND SEMESTER)



MAXIMUM MARKS: ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION: THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Please define the concepts of 'Latent' and 'Manifest' functions.
- 1.2 What are the 'Levirate' and 'Sororate' forms of Marriage in India? Please explain.
- 1.3 Please define the term 'Sanskritization'. Also name the author of the book, 'The Divine Heritage of the Yadavas'.
- 1.4 Please discuss the 'Cultural Lag' approach of studying Social Problems.

4X4 = 16MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE – I

- 2.1 Please discuss the 'Pattern Variables' of the Action theory as discussed by Talcott Parsons.
- 2.2 Please compare the concept of 'Anomie' as discussed by Durkheim and Merton
- 2.3 Please discuss the concept and various types of 'Dysfunctions' as given by Robert K Merton. Illustrate your answer with suitable examples.

MODULE – II

- 2.4 Please discuss the concept of Cultural Pluralism in India. Also discuss the various threats to it.
- 2.5 Who has developed the concept of *Rural-Urban Continuum*? Please discuss with the help of suitable illustrations.
- 2.6 Please discuss the various types of family based on the criteria of *Relationship with the Members, Size, Authority and Lineage*

MODULE – III

- 2.7 Please discuss the various models of achieving 'caste mobility' that are adopted by the different Jatis in India.
- 2.8 "All over India at the present moment, tribes are gradually and insensibly being transformed into castes". Please discuss this statement in the context of the direction of Tribal change in Indian Society.
- 2.9 Please discuss briefly the process of achieving Social Mobility among the Muslims of India.

MODULE – IV

- 2.10 Please give an analytical summary of the major social conflicts taking place in India today from the perspective of social problems.
- 2.11 Please discuss the problem of poverty and highlight some of the structural features of the Indian Society that reinforces poverty.
- 2.12 Please discuss in brief the various causes of the problem of Naxalism in India.

8X7 = 56MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Please discuss through a relevant comparison the ideas of Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Karl Marx and Talcott Parsons regarding the evolution of society.
- 3.2 Please discuss some of the problems faced by the religious minorities, the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes in India with relevant illustrations wherever necessary.
- 3.3 Please discuss very briefly the various Mobility tactics adopted by the different Jatis in order to achieve caste mobility.
- 3.4 Please discuss in brief how Child Labourers as a group are more vulnerable to child abuse? What kinds of effects are generally seen in them? Are child laborers as a category also vulnerable to juvenile delinquency? Discuss.

2X14=28MARKS



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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION (1 JUNE 2012)

2.5 ECONOMICS – ONE (SECOND SEMESTER)

MAXIMUM MARKS-ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION-THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Explain the concept of 'Returns to Scale'.
- 1.2 Write down the salient features of Perfect Competition.
- 1.3 Distinguish between 'Gross Profit' and 'Net Profit'.
- 1.4 Distinguish between 'Money Market' and 'Capital Market'.

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Explain the Law of Demand. Why does the demand curve slope downwards?
- 2.2 Explain the Law of Variable Proportions.
- 2.3 The demand for chocolate is given as- $Q=30-2P$ where Q is quantity demanded and P is Price. If the market price for a chocolate is Rs.5 per piece, calculate consumer's surplus.

MODULE - II

- 2.4 In a perfectly competitive market the total revenue and total cost of a firm are given by-
 $R = 20q$ and $C = q^2 + 4q + 20$.
Find profit maximizing output and maximum profit.
- 2.5 Explain the concept and salient features of oligopoly. Is Advertisement an integral part of oligopoly? Give your arguments.
- 2.6 Elucidate Cournot's Duopoly model.



MODULE - III

- 2.7 "Profit is the reward for uncertainty bearing". Explain.
- 2.8 When is a situation said to be economically efficient? Also state the marginal conditions for Pareto optimality.
- 2.9 Define : (i) Contract Rent
(ii) Economic Rent
(iii) Quasi Rent.

MODULE - IV

- 2.10 What is Money? What are its different types?
- 2.11 "Supply creates its own demand". Explain the statement of Prof. J.B. Say in the light of the Classical Theory of Employment.
- 2.12 What are the role and functions of a Central Bank in a developing economy?

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 "A consumer is in equilibrium when he is purchasing such a combination of goods which leaves him with no tendency to rearrange his purchase of good". Explain.
- 3.2 Explain how equilibrium price and output is determined by a firm under perfect competition.
- 3.3 "Interest is a reward for parting with liquidity". Illustrate
- 3.4 What is 'Price Discrimination'? Explain the concept of 'Dumping' with the help of a suitable diagram.

2x14=28 MARKS





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ACADEMIC SESSION: 2011-12

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION (02 JUNE 2012)

2.6 CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION LAW (SECOND SEMESTER)

MAXIMUM MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME DURATION- THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION A

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 What do you mean by the term "Tied-Up Sale" ? Give an illustration.
- 1.2 Explain the meaning of the term 'Caveat-Emptor' and 'Caveat-Venditor'.
- 1.3 Write a short note on "Tie in Agreement".
- 1.4 What are the relevant provisions under the *Competition Act, 2002* by which the Competition Commission of India is empowered to initiate an inquiry into any alleged contravention of the provision of Section 3 and Section 4 of the Act respectively?

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION B

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 X, an Ayurvedic doctor prescribed the medicine of Allopathy which caused the death of a patient B. X had charged Rs 500/- as the prescription fees. What is his liability, if any?
- 2.2 Consumer organizations both at international and at domestic level have had played pivotal role in promotion and protection of consumer interests. Discuss.
- 2.3 A purchased an auto-rickshaw to be plied by B on the monthly rental of Rs.15,000/- per month. The auto-rickshaw was defective. Decide, whether A can avail any remedy under the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986*?

MODULE- II

- 2.4 Under the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986* discuss the procedure to be followed by a District Consumer Dispute Redressal Forum on the receipt of a complaint relating to defect in any goods.
- 2.5 Examine the nature and scope of the remedies available under the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986* to a consumer.
- 2.6 Discuss the jurisdiction of various authorities under the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986* for the settlement of disputes.

MODULE- III

- 2.7 Please elaborate the provisions followed when the Competition Commission of India initiates an enquiry against any alleged anti-competition agreement or abuse of dominant position by any enterprise under the purview of section of section 19 of the *Competition Act, 2002*. Support your answer with decided cases.
- 2.8 Discuss the components for determining the anti-competition activities under the *Competition Act, 2002*. When do competition activities lead to "appreciable adverse affect" on competition in the market? Support your answer with the relevant cases that have been decided.
- 2.9 Under the *Competition Act, 2002* what do you understand by 'relevant market' and what two elements comprises of the relevant market. Please elaborate the factors the Competition Commission must determine 'relevant geographical market' and 'relevant product market' under Section 19 (6) and (7) of the *Competition Act, 2002* respectively.



MODULE- IV

- 2.10 Suppose three big fancy shoes brands A, B and C entered into a merger and formed a new brand called "ABC Fancy Shoes" targeting buyers between the age group of 13-25 years. They carried out massive publicity stunts capturing the fancy of the targeted consumers, however, their merchandises are exorbitantly priced. As a concerned citizen, what are provisions available to you to check such types of mergers which are likely to cause adverse effect on competition in the market and also, impact the welfare of the consumers. Support your answer with relevant case and provisions in the *Competition Act, 2002*.
- 2.11 What according to you is the rationale behind the need for 'Competition Advocacy' under the *Competition Act, 2002*? What are goals envisaged to be achieved by the legislators with this provision? How and who will be benefitted from competition advocacy?
- 2.12 Discuss in detail the duties, powers and functions of the Competition Commission under the *Competition Act, 2002*. Also, discuss the establishment and composition of the Competition Commission in the *Competition Act, 2002*.

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION C

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Discuss in detail the meanings of the expression 'Complaint' and 'Unfair Trade Practice' included in the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986*. Are these definitions satisfactory and are in consonance with the spirit of this the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986*?



3.2 Explain the scope and content of the expression 'Contract of Personal Service' in the exclusionary part of the Section 2 (1)(o) of the *Consumer Protection Act, 1986*. What is the distinction between the two expressions 'Contract of Service' and 'Contract for Service'? Do medical services provided to a patient in a nursing home come within the scope of the Act? Refer to the decided case Law.

3.3 Company A, a private company, approaches a Public Sector Unit (PSU) B, which majorly deals in steel production, for the purpose of entering into an agreement for the supply of steels to Company A. The PSU B without looking into the merit of the proposal of the Company dismisses the proposal of Company A on the ground that it was already supplying another government undertaking C for the production of Rails. Aggrieved the Company A approached the Competition Commission of India. As a legal counsel to Company A, what are the relevant provisions available to your client under the *Competition Act, 2002*?

Give the name of the case of the illustration given above. Also, discuss in detail the tussle between the Competition Commission of India and the Competition Appellate Tribunal in the case and the guidelines laid down by the Supreme Court of India in this regard.

3.4 Do you think the *Competition Act, 2002* is a milestone legislation in the protection of the interest of the consumer, or is it only an old wine in a new bottle?

Critically examine the above statement and write an essay on the need for the repealing of the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practice Act, 1969 in the context of liberalisation, privatisation and globalisation of the economy of the country.

2x14=28 MARKS



