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NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM
B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE
ACADEMIC SESSION: 2013-14
REPEAT EXAMINATION (18 JULY 2014)
4.1 ECONOMICS-II (FOURTH SEMESTER)



MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100) TIME- THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION ONE

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Explain in your own words the meaning of the term 'Economic Development'.
- 1.2 Explain the concept of 'directly productive activities' as defined in the unbalanced growth Strategy.
- 1.3 Define the term 'Green National Accounting'.
- 1.4 What do you mean by the term 'Public Private Partnership'?

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION TWO

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Critically discuss the 'Rostow's stages of Development'.
- 2.2 Discuss briefly the concept of social and technological dualism.
- 2.3 Why do you think nations like India are still developing and not yet developed? Suggest some measure to tackle this problem.

MODULE- II

- 2.4 Discuss briefly the idea underlying the theory of balanced growth.
- 2.5 'Balanced growth and unbalanced growth are the two sides of the same coin' - Do you agree with the above given statement? Support your answer with relevant points.
- 2.6 'Investment in directly productive activities or in social overhead capital' - Which process, according to you would generate more benefits for India? Give reasons in support of your answer.

MODULE- III

- 2.7 Discuss how international trade helps in the process of economic development of individual countries.
- 2.8 Discuss the relationship between population growth and per capita income.
- 2.9 Discuss the factors influencing the choice of technique of production in an economy.

MODULE- IV

- 2.10 Discuss some of the major global environmental issues.
- 2.11 'Industries are responsible for polluting the environment'- Give reasons in support or against the given statement..
- 2.12 Discuss the concept of 'Sustainable Development'.

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION THREE

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

- 3.1 Discuss the theory of Vicious circle of poverty. Analyze the relationship between agriculture and economic development. **9 + 5**
- 3.2 Discuss the theory of unbalanced growth. What are the major criticisms leveled against this theory?
- 3.3 Discuss briefly Harvey Leibenstein's Critical Minimum Effort Thesis. Do you think that such shocks and stimulus actually exists? Elaborate. **10 + 4**
- 3.4 What is 'Environmental Economics'? Briefly discuss the concept of 'The Commons Problem' with the help of proper illustrations. **4+10**

2x14=28 MARKS

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B.A., LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE
ACADEMIC SESSION: 2013-14
REPEAT EXAMINATION (22 JULY 2014)
4.4 INDIAN PENAL CODE (FOURTH SEMESTER)

MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100)

TIME- THREE (3) HOURS

SECTION ONE

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY 100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY

- 1.1 To invoke the defence of Insanity under section 84 of *Indian Penal Code*, 1860, certain rules have to be fulfilled. What are they? Explain?
- 1.2 Discuss the essential elements of joint liability provided under Section 34 of the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860.
- 1.3. Discuss the crime of "culpable homicide" as it is defined under Section 299 of the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860.
- 1.4. Elucidate the important requirements which are provided under section 304A of the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860.

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION TWO

ANSWER EIGHT QUESTIONS FROM THE FOLLOWING ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE

MODULE - I

- 2.1 Write a analytical essay on the purposes of criminal law and the objectives of punishments.
- 2.2 "The Supreme Court of India, on more than one occasion, has reiterated that unless a statute, either clearly or by necessary implications, rules out *Mens rea* as a constituent part of crime, a person should not be found guilty of an offence, if he does not have guilty mind". In the light this statement discuss the relevance of "*Mens rea*" in Indian Criminal law with the help of suitable cases decided by various courts.

2.3 Discuss the relationship between morality and law. Critically analyse the question of how far is the law to be used to enforce morality?

MODULE – II

- 2.4 Discuss the defence of insanity in Indian criminal law. What are the basic rules to be followed when insanity is pleaded as a defence to a charge of Crime? Discuss with the help of leading cases.
- 2.5 Discuss the right of private defence available in Indian Criminal Law. Had the accused in the case of *Amjad Khan v. State* a right of private defence to the extent of causing death, when mob was only beating his doors and not entered inside of his house? Justify your answers with narrating the basic requirements of invoking right of private defence.
- 2.6 Explain the essential conditions of invoking the defence of necessity. Discuss the difference between the plea of self-defence and necessity with the help of suitable cases decided by the courts.

MODULE –III

- 2.7 What are the necessary conditions to prosecute a person under the sections, 34, 141, 146, and 149 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860?
- 2.8 What are the offences against human body? Explain each one of them briefly with providing relevant sections of law.
- 2.9 Discuss the differences and similarities between the offence of culpable homicide and Murder. Explain them with the help of prominent case laws.

MODULE – IV

- 2.10 In Indian Criminal Law, when a public servant exceeds his authority it is considered as a crime and may fall under the purview of one of the exceptions of section 300 of *Indian Penal Code*, 1860. Discuss the position in the light of decided cases by Indian courts and also give essential requirements for this exception.
- 2.11 Critically evaluate the punishment provided under section 302 of the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860 and the tests laid down by the Supreme Court of India in its judgements.

2.12 Discuss the Court's position with regard to the issue of "Euthanasia". Critically evaluate the Supreme Court of India's recent decision on this issue.

8x7=56 MARKS

SECTION THREE

ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY. IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS

- 3.1. "Criminal law has undergone profound changes in the society and social changes affect the criminal law very closely", in the light of this situation, discuss the concept, origin and development of crime with special reference to India.
- 3.2. Immanuel Kant said that "judicial punishment can never serve merely as a means to further another good, whether for the offender himself or for society, but must always be inflicted on him for the sole reason that he has committed a crime." In the light of this statement discuss analytically the theories of punishments and provide specific criticisms provided under each of the theory.
- 3.3. What are the essential requirements for bringing a case under Section 34 and Section 149 of the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860? Explain the terms "Common Intention", "Similar Intention" and "Common Object". Discuss the differences between these terms with help of suitable cases decided by courts in India.
- 3.4. Discuss the essential elements which constitute the offence of Murder. Explain with the help of suitable cases when a culpable homicide not amounting to murder as per the exceptions provided under the *Indian Penal Code*, 1860

2x14=28 MARKS

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NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM
B.A.,LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE

ACADEMIC SESSION: 2013-14

REPEAT EXAMINATION (23 JULY 2014)

4.5 CONTRACT-II (FOURTH SEMESTER)

MARKS- ONE HUNDRED (100) TIME- THREE (3) HOUR;

SECTION ONE

PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN APPROXIMATELY
100 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY.

- 1.1 Define a contract of 'pledge'?
- 1.2 Explain Ratification of Agency?
- 1.3 Explain the wide meaning of the term 'Goods' under *The Sale of Goods Act, 1930*.
- 1.4 Briefly state the essentials of Partnership?

4x4=16 MARKS

SECTION TWO

PLEASE ANSWER EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS
ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 250 WORDS. IT IS COMPULSORY
TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH MODULE.

MODULE - I

- 2.1 State the rights available to a Surety against the Principal Debtor under a contract of guarantee?
- 2.2 Define a contract of 'Indemnity'? When does the liability of the Indemnifier commence? Refer to decided case laws.
- 2.3 Explain the rights of a Pawnee with the help of statutory provisions. Also discuss in brief the law relating to Pledge by a Mercantile Agent?

MODULE - II

- 2.4 Explain in detail the various modes of Termination of Agency?
- 2.5 Write short notes on any two:
 - a) Right of Lien
 - b) *Delegatus non potest delegare*
 - c) Rights of the Finder of Goods

2.6 Explain the provision for General Lien and Particular Lien. Who are entitled to exercise the right of general lien?

MODULE – III

2.7 Write a brief note on the Rights and Duties of partners towards each other.

2.8 Discuss in detail the provisions relating to the implied authority of a partner.

2.9 Write a conceptual note on the Liabilities of an outgoing partner.

MODULE – IV

2.10 Write a detailed note on implied conditions and the options available to a buyer on breach of condition by the seller.

2.11 Discuss the principle of '*Caveat Emptor*': State exceptions to the Rule with the help of decided cases.

2.12 Briefly state the distinction between Sale and an Agreement to Sell.
8X7 = 56 MARKS

SECTION THREE

PLEASE ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ANALYTICALLY IN APPROXIMATELY 1000-1200 WORDS.

3.1 Explain in detail the various modes of discharge of a Surety from liability under a contract of Guarantee?

3.2 Write a detailed note on the various duties of an Agent?

3.3 Discuss the remedies available to an Unpaid Seller with the help of decided case laws?

3.4 Write a detailed note on the various modes of Dissolution of a Firm.
2X14 = 28 MARKS

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