

**NLUJAA**  
**NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY AND JUDICIAL ACADEMY, ASSAM**  
**B.A.,LL.B.(Hons.): IV-Year, VIII-Semester (Academic Year: 2016-17)**  
**Semester End Repeat Examination (August, 2017)**  
**Subject Code: 8.4 (IL.2) Law of International Organizations**

Time: **3:00 Hrs.**  
Total Marks: **100**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Read the questions carefully and answer.
  2. No clarification shall be sought on the question paper.
  3. Do not write anything on the question paper. It will be treated as malpractice.
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**Answer any five questions from the following. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. The Bretton Woods Conference was unsuccessful in establishing the ITO. GATT was meant to fill the void created by the failure to establish ITO. However, GATT in the course of time gave way to WTO. Make a comparative analysis of WTO and GATT and discuss the dispute settlement mechanism under the WTO regime.

**(10+10)**

2. Ellaria Martell is the Chief of Country Office, UNICEF India. On her way to attending the 32<sup>nd</sup> Regular Session of the United Nations Human Rights Council, she was apprehended at the IGI Airport at New Delhi and her personal baggage was seized under suspicion that she was carrying the horn of an endangered species. Decide on the validity of the actions of the Airport Authorities in the light of Ms. Martell's privileges and immunities under the relevant international instruments.

Discuss in brief the different immunities available to officials of the United Nations as well as its specialized agencies under the relevant international instruments.

**(15+5)**

3. Harrenhall and Meereen are sovereign and neighboring states in the Andalasian continent. They are rich in coal. Andalasian Coal and Steel Organization (ACSO) is a regional organization with mandate to handle coal related matters in the continent of Andalasia. In order to strengthen their coal industry, the two States entered into a bilateral treaty. Later, the ACSO also acceded to the treaty and established its headquarters in both the countries. However, ACSO subsequently declared that has been expressed in violation of the rules of the organization regarding competence to conclude treaties. Decide on the validity of the treaty in the light of the relevant international instruments.

Further, discuss the different grounds on which a treaty may be invalidated.

**(15+5)**

4. Discuss the impact and influence of non-governmental organizations on international organizations as well as their international legal status. Further, discuss the mechanisms available to ascertain the impact and influence of non-governmental Organisations.

**(15+5)**

5. Both the IMF as well as the World Bank continued to negate their human rights responsibilities until they succumbed to growing international opinion that pointed otherwise. Discuss in details the structure of both the institutions that exacerbated their apathy towards human rights as well as the initiatives undertaken by them to remedy the same.

**(10+10)**

6. Write short notes on (any two):

**(10+10)**

(a) European Court of Human Rights

(b) Organization of American States

(c) UN Programmes and Funds and UN Specialized Agencies

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